12th Comm

(1)

डी. बी. जे. कनिष्ठ महाविद्यालय, चिपळूण

कृतिपत्रिका — प्रथम सत्र

इयत्ता १२ वी

वेळ— २:३० तास | विषय — मराठी (वाणिज्य) | गुण — ५०

कृती — १) अ) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. अ) भारतीयांनी अमेरिकन जीवनशैली न पत्करण्याची कारणे — (१)

१..... २.....

२. जीवन अर्थपूर्ण होईल जर ———————————— (१)

भारतीयांनी अमेरिकन जीवनशैली पत्करण्याचे कारण नाही. आपल्याकडे अंतरे कमी आहेत. माणसे खूप आहेत. कामे फारशी नाहीत. जीवनाची टोके सहज सांधता येतात. थोडी त्वरा करावी लागते; पण भरधाव वेगाने अंतर काटावे अशी स्थिती नसते. मुंबईसारखे विस्तीर्ण नगर गाडयांनी सांधलेले असते. गाडया रूळावरून चालतात. त्यात भरकटणे फारसे नसते. गाडीत चढले म्हणजे माणसांचे धावणे थांबते.

खरी अडचण असते ती रस्त्यावरून येणाऱ्या—जाणाऱ्या दोन आणि चारचाकी वाहनांची. त्यांचा वेग मर्यादित ठेवला तर ती साधने म्हणून उपयोगी पडतात. वेळ आणि श्रम वाचवण्यासाठी त्यांचा उपयोग हातो; पण अनेकदा असे घडते, की वाचलेला वेळ घालवावा कसा हे कळेनासे होते आणि मग तो घालवण्यासाठी पुन्हा माणसे वाहनांच्या आहारी जातात. आरंभी माणसे वाहनांवर स्वार होतात. मग वाहने माणसांवर स्वार होतात.

कामापुरते आणि कामासाठी वाहन आणि आटोक्यात राहील एवढाच वेग, हे तंत्र अनुसरले तर जीवन अर्थपूर्ण होईल. आपले जीवन अधिक प्रमाणात आपल्या वाटयाला यावे, ते कृतार्थतेने जगता, अनुभवता यावे, त्यासाठी उसंत लाभावी म्हणून वाहनांचा वापर करायला हवा. प्रत्यक्षात घडते ते वेगळे. इतरांशी मानसिक स्पर्धा करण्यासाठी, आपल्या ऐश्वर्याचे प्रदर्शन घडवण्यासाठी, गरज नसताना कर्ज काढून वाहने खरेदी करणारी माणसे समाजात आढळतात.

३. 'माणसे वाहनांवर स्वार होतात मग वाहने माणसांवर स्वार होतात.हे विधान तुमच्या शब्दांत स्पष्ट करा. (४)

किंवा

३. 'वाहनांचा अतिवापर' याविषयी तुमचे मत लिहा.

ब) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. आनंदाचे तंत्र जमले की होणारी अवस्था — [redacted] (१)

२. जेव्हा आनंद तुमचा स्वभाव होईल तेव्हा ———————————— (१)

आनंद हा आपण घ्यायचा असतो. कुणी तो देईल याची वाट पाहायची नसते. एकदा आनंद कसा घ्यायचा याचं तंत्र जमलं, की मग मात्र 'नाही आनंदा तोटा' अशी अवस्था होते.

आनंद हा तुमचा स्वभाव व्हायला हवा. आनंदात राहण्याची सवयच जडायला हवी. सगळी धडपड आनंदासाठी चाललेली असते; पण आनंद घ्यायला वेळ नसतो, हेच अनेकांच दु:ख असतं. दु:खासाठी आपण भरपूर सबबी, भरपूर कारणं शोधलेली असतात. आनंदासाठीची मात्र मोजकीच कारणं आपल्याला माहिती असतात. खरं म्हणजे हे उलट व्हायला हवं.

आनंद होणं, छान वाटणं, मस्त वाटणं हे एकदम सोपं आणि सवयीचं करून घ्यावं. 'वाईट वाटणं' दुर्मीळ, अपवादाचं करून ठेवावं.

2

सौंदर्य जस पाहणाऱ्याच्या दृष्टीत असतं तसा आनंद घेणाऱ्याच्या वृत्तीत असतो लहान मुलं निरागस, आनंदी वृत्तीची असतात, म्हणूनच ती आनंद घेण्यात तरबेज असतात. आनंद हा त्यांचा आग्रह असतो, अधिकार असतो. त्यानी 'हात' केल्यावर चिमणी भुर्रकन उडाली तरी त्याना केवढा आनंद होतो. किती आतून हसतात ती!

३. लहान मुल आनंद घेण्यात तरबेज असतात. या विषयी तुमचे अनुभव लिहा. (४)

किंवा

३. 'सौंदर्य जसं पाहणाऱ्याच्या दृष्टीत असतं, तसा आनंद घेणाऱ्याच्या वृत्तीत असतो'. हे विधान स्पष्ट करा.

कृती — २) अ) सूचनेप्रमाणे **कृती** सोडवा.

१. 'बियाणं आणि शिंपणे' यासाठी वापरलेले शब्द लिहा. (१)

२. यमकाच्या दोन जोडया लिहा. (१)

ऊस लावते, बेणं दाबते
बाई दाबते
नाही बेणं ग, मन दाबते
बाई दाबते
कांडया—कांडयांनी, संसार सांधते
बाई सांधते
रोज मातीत, मी ग नांदते
बाई नांदते.

उन्हातान्हात, रोज मरते
बाई मरते
हिरवी होऊन, मागं उरते
बाई उरते
खोल विहिरीचं, पाणी शेंदते
बाई शेंदते
रोज मातीत, मी ग नांदते
बाई नांदते.

३. तुमच्या परिसरातील कष्टकरी महिलेचे वर्णन लिहा. (४)

किंवा

३. रोज मातीत राबणाऱ्या कष्टकरी स्त्रीचे वर्णन कवितेच्या आधारे करा.

कृती — २) ब)

रंगुनी रंगात साऱ्या रंग माझा वेगळा !
गुंतुनी गुंत्यात साऱ्या पाय माझा मोकळा ! **या ओळींचा अर्थ लिहा.** (२)

किंवा

कोण जाणे कोठुनी हया सावल्या आल्या पुढे;
मी असा की लागती हया सावल्यांच्याही झळा! **या ओळींचा अर्थ लिहा.**

कृती — ३) सूचनेप्रमाणे **कृती** सोडवा.

१. 'कथेची व्याख्या लिहा.---------- (१)

डी. बी. जे. कनिष्ठ महाविद्यालय, चिपळूण

कृतिपत्रिका — प्रथम सत्र

इयत्ता १२ वी

वेळ— २:३० तास | विषय — मराठी (वाणिज्य) | गुण — ५०

कृती — १) अ) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. अ) भारतीयांनी अमेरिकन जीवनशैली न पत्करण्याची कारणे — (१)

१..... २.....

२. जीवन अर्थपूर्ण होईल जर ———————————— (१)

भारतीयांनी अमेरिकन जीवनशैली पत्करण्याचे कारण नाही. आपल्याकडे अंतरे कमी आहेत. माणसे खूप आहेत. कामे फारशी नाहीत. जीवनाची टोके सहज सांधता येतात. थोडी त्वरा करावी लागते; पण भरधाव वेगाने अतंर काटावे अशी स्थिती नसते. मुंबईसारखे विस्तीर्ण नगर गाडयांनी सांधलेले असते. गाडया रूळावरून चालतात. त्यात भरकटणे फारसे नसते. गाडीत चढले म्हणजे माणसांचे धावणे थांबते.

खरी अडचण असते ती रस्त्यावरून येणाऱ्या—जाणाऱ्या दोन आणि चारचाकी वाहनांची. त्यांचा वेग मर्यादित ठेवला तर ती साधने म्हणून उपयोगी पडतात. वेळ आणि श्रम वाचवण्यासाठी त्यांचा उपयोग हातो; पण अनेकदा असे घडते, की वाचलेला वेळ घालवावा कसा हे कळेनासे होते आणि मग तो घालवण्यासाठी पुन्हा माणसे वाहनांच्या आहारी जातात. आरंभी माणसे वाहनांवर स्वार होतात. मग वाहने माणसांवर स्वार होतात.

कामापुरते आणि कामासाठी वाहन आणि आटोक्यात राहील एवढाच वेग, हे तंत्र अनुसरले तर जीवन अर्थपूर्ण होईल. आपले जीवन अधिक प्रमाणात आपल्या वाटयाला यावे, ते कृतार्थतेने जगता, अनुभवता यावे, त्यासाठी उसंत लाभावी म्हणून वाहनांचा वापर करायला हवा. प्रत्यक्षात घडते ते वेगळे. इतरांशी मानसिक स्पर्धा करण्यासाठी, आपल्या ऐश्वर्याचे प्रदर्शन घडवण्यासाठी, गरज नसताना कर्ज काढून वाहने खरेदी करणारी माणसे समाजात आढळतात.

३. 'माणसे वाहनांवर स्वार होतात मग वाहने माणसांवर स्वार होतात.हे विधान तुमच्या शब्दांत स्पष्ट करा. (४)

किंवा

३. 'वाहनांचा अतिवापर' याविषयी तुमचे मत लिहा.

ब) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. आनंदाचे तंत्र जमले की होणारी अवस्था — [ ] (१)

२. जेव्हा आनंद तुमचा स्वभाव होईल तेव्हा ———————————— (१)

आनंद हा आपण घ्यायचा असतो. कुणी तो देईल याची वाट पाहायची नसते. एकदा आनंद कसा घ्यायचा याचं तंत्र जमलं, की मग मात्र 'नाही आनंदा तोटा' अशी अवस्था होते.

आनंद हा तुमचा स्वभाव व्हायला हवा. आनंदात राहण्याची सवयच जडायला हवी. सगळी धडपड आनंदासाठी चाललेली असते; पण आनंद घ्यायला वेळ नसतो, हेच अनेकांच दु:ख असतं. दु:खासाठी आपण भरपूर सबबी, भरपूर कारणं शोधलेली असतात. आनंदासाठीची मात्र मोजकीच कारणं आपल्याला माहिती असतात. खरं म्हणजे हे उलट व्हायला हवं.

आनंद होणं, छान वाटणं, मस्त वाटणं हे एकदम सोपं आणि सवयीचं करून घ्यावं. 'वाईट वाटणं' दुर्मीळ, अपवादाचं करून ठेवावं.

वर्तमान युग विज्ञान और प्रद्योगिकी का युग है। दैनिक जीवन में

4

सौंदर्य जसं पाहणाऱ्याच्या दृष्टीत असत. तसा आनद घेणाऱ्याच्या वृत्तीत असतो. लहान मुलं निरागस, आनंदी वृत्तीची असतात, म्हणूनच ती आनंद घेण्यात तरबेज असतात. आनद हा त्यांचा आग्रह असतो, अधिकार असतो. त्यांनी 'हात' केल्यावर चिमणी भुर्रकन उडाली तरी त्याना केवढा आनंद होतो. किती आतून हसतात ती!

३. लहान मुलं आनंद घेण्यात तरबेज असतात. या विषयी तुमचे अनुभव लिहा. (४)

किंवा

३. 'सौंदर्य जसं पाहणाऱ्याच्या दृष्टीत असतं, तसा आनंद घेणाऱ्याच्या वृत्तीत असतो'. हे विधान स्पष्ट करा.

कृती – २) अ) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. 'बियाणं आणि शिंपणे' यासाठी वापरलेले शब्द लिहा. (१)



२. यमकाच्या दोन जोडया लिहा. (१)

ऊस लावते, बेणं दाबते
बाई दाबते
नाही बेणं ग, मन दाबते
बाई दाबते
कांडया–कांडयांनी, संसार सांधते
बाई सांधते
रोज मातीत, मी ग नांदते
बाई नांदते.

उन्हातान्हात, रोज मरते
बाई मरते
हिरवी होऊन, मागं उरते
बाई उरते
खोल विहिरीचं, पाणी शेंदते
बाई शेंदते
रोज मातीत, मी ग नांदते
बाई नांदते.

३. तुमच्या परिसरातील कष्टकरी महिलेचे वर्णन लिहा. (४)

किंवा

३. रोज मातीत राबणाऱ्या कष्टकरी स्त्रीचे वर्णन कवितेच्या आधारे करा.

कृती – २) ब)

रंगुनी रंगात साऱ्या रंग माझा वेगळा !
गुंतुनी गुंत्यात साऱ्या पाय माझा मोकळा ! **या ओळींचा अर्थ लिहा.** (२)

किंवा

कोण जाणे कोठुनी हया सावल्या आल्या पुढे;
मी असा की लागती हया सावल्यांच्याही झळा! **या ओळींचा अर्थ लिहा.**

कृती – ३) सूचनेप्रमाणे कृती सोडवा.

१. 'कथेची व्याख्या लिहा. (१)

डी. बी. जे. कालेज, चिपळूण
प्रथम सत्र परीक्षा २०२१
कक्षा बारहावी (विज्ञान / वाणिज्य)
विषय :- हिंदी

समय - २ ½ घंटे कुल अंक - ५०

प्रश्न-१ (अ) निम्नलिखित गदय परिच्छेद पढकर उसपर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए । (०६)

प्रभात का समय था, आसमान से बरसती हुई प्रकाश की किरणें संसार पर नवीन जीवन की वर्षा कर रही थीं। बारह घंटों के लगातार संग्राम के बाद प्रकाश ने अँधेरे पर विजय पाई थी । इस खुशी में फूल झूम रहे थे, पक्षी मीठे गीत गा रहे थे, पेड़ों की शाखाएँ खेलती थीं और पत्ते तालियाँ बजाते थे । चारों तरफ खुशियाँ झूमती थीं। चारों तरफ गीत गूंजते थे । इतने में साधुओं की एक मंडली शहर के अंदर दाखिल हुई । उनका खयाल था- मन बड़ा चंचल है । अगर इसे काम न हो, तो इधर-उधर भटकने लगता है और अपने स्वामी को विनाश की खाई में गिराकर नष्ट कर डालता है । इसे भक्ति की जंजीरों से जकड़ देना चाहिए। साधु गाते थे -

सुमर--सुमर भगवान को,
मूरख मत खाली छोड़ इस मन को ।

जब संसार को त्याग चुके थे, उन्हें सुर-ताल की क्या परवाह थी । कोई ऊँचे स्वर में गाता था, कोई मुँह में गुनगुनाता था। और लोग क्या कहते हैं, इन्हें इसकी जरा भी चिंता न थी । ये अपने राग में मगन थे कि सिपाहियों ने

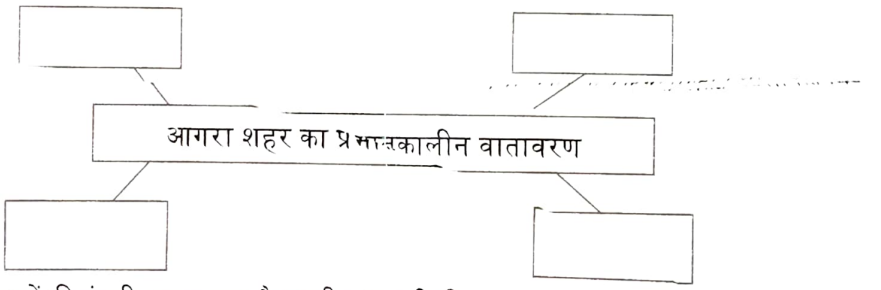
आकर घेर लिया और हथकड़ियाँ लगाकर अकबर बादशाह के दरबार को ले चले।

यह वह समय था जब भारत में अकबर की तूती बोलती थी और उसके मशहूर रागी तानसेन ने यह कानून बनवा दिया था कि जो आदमी रागविद्या में उसकी बराबरी न कर सके, वह आगरे की सीमा में गीत न गाए और जो गाए, उसे मौत की सजा दी जाए । बेचारे बनवासी साधुओं को पता नहीं था परंतु अज्ञान भी अपराध है । मुकदमा दरबार में पेश हुआ । तानसेन ने रागविद्या के कुछ प्रश्न किए । साधु उत्तर में मुँह ताकने लगे । अकबर के होंठ हिले और सभी साधु तानसेन की दया पर छोड़ दिए गए।

दया निर्बल थी, वह इतना भार सहन न कर सकी। मृत्युदंड की आज्ञा हुई । केवल एक दस वर्ष का बच्चा छोड़ा गया - बच्चा है, इसका दोष नहीं । यदि है भी तो क्षमा के योग्य है।

बच्चा रोता हुआ आगरे के बाजारों से निकला और जंगल में जाकर अपनी कुटिया में रोने-तड़पने लगा । वह बार-बार पुकारता था - "बाबा ! तू कहाँ है? अब कौन

(कृति -१-१) संजाल पूर्ण किजिए : (२)



२) साधुओं की मंडली आगरा शहर मै यह गीत गा रही थी (२)

i)

ii)

३) तानसेन द्वारा बनवाया गया कानून - (२)

i)

ii)

प्रश्न-२ (आ) निम्नलिखित गदय परिच्छेद पढकर उसपर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए । (०६)

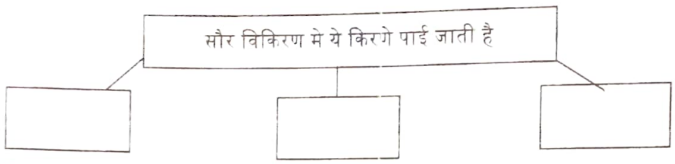
वर्तमान युग विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी का युग है। दुनिया में भौतिक विकास हासिल कर लेने की होड़ मची है । विकास की इस दौड़ में जाने-अनजाने हमने अनेक विसंगतियों को जन्म दिया है । प्रदूषण उनमें से एक अहम समस्या है । हमारे भूमंडल में हवा और पानी बुरी तरह प्रदुषित हुए हैं । यहाँ तक कि मिट्टी भी आज प्रदषण से अछूती नहीं रही । इस प्रदूषण की चपेट से शायद ही कोई चीज बची हो । साँस लेने के लिए स्वच्छ हवा मिलना मुश्किल हो रहा है । जीने के लिए साफ पानी कम लोगों को ही नसीब हो रहा है । पर्यावरणविदों का कहना है कि अगले पच्चीस सालों में दुनिया को पेयजल के घनघोर संकट का सामना करना पड़ सकता है । आज शायद ही कोई जलस्रोत प्रदूषण

से अप्रभावित बचा हो। कुछ लोगों का कहना है कि अगला विश्वयुद्ध राजनीतिक, सामरिक या आर्थिक हितों के चलते नहीं, वरन् पानी के लिए होगा। यह तस्वीर निःसंदेह भयावह है लेकिन इसे किसी भी तरह से अतिरंजित नहीं कहा जाना चाहिए। परिस्थितियाँ जिस तरह से बदल रही हैं और धरती पर संसाधनों के दोहन के चलते जिस तरह से जबर्दस्त दबाव पड़ रहा है तथा समूची परिस्थिति का तंत्र जिस तरह चरमरा गया है, उसके चलते कुछ भी संभव इ मची हो सकता है।

फिलहाल यहाँ हम पर्यावरणीय प्रदूषण के सिर्फ एक अहम पहलू की चर्चा कर रहे हैं और वह है ओजोन विघटन का जो तरह संकट। पिछले कई वर्षों से पूरी दुनिया में इसकी चर्चा हो षण से रही है तथा इसे लेकर खासी चिंता व्यक्त की जा रही है। कोई आखिर यहाँ सवाल समूची मानव सभ्यता के अस्तित्व का मेलना है। प्रश्न उठता है कि यह ओजोन है क्या ? यह कहाँ स्थित गों को है और उसकी उपयोगिता क्या है? इसका विघटन क्यों और अगले कैसे हो रहा है? ओजोन विघटन के खतरे क्या-क्या हैं? ट का और यदि ये खतरे एक हकीकत हैं तो इस दिशा में हम नस्रोत कितने गंभीर हैं और इससे निपटने के लिए क्या कुछ है कि एहतियाती कदम उठा रहे हैं?

ओजोन एक गैस है जो ऑक्सीजन के तीन परमाणुओं स्वीर से मिलकर बनी होती है। यह गैस नीले रंग की होती है और जित प्रकृति में तीक्ष्ण और विषैली होती है। यह मानव स्वास्थ्य बदल के लिए हानिकारक होती है और श्वसन नलिका में जाने पर तरह जलन पैदा करती है लेकिन वायुमंडल में मौजूद यही गैस तंत्र हमारी रक्षा भी करती है। यह वह ओजोन गैस है जिसकी

कृति -१-१) संजाल पूर्ण किजिए : (२)



कृति- २ लिखिए : (२)

ओजोन गैस कि विशेषताए

i)

ii)

कृति- ३ निम्नलिखित शब्द के लिए परिच्छेद मे प्रयुक्त शब्द ढुंढकर लखिए । (२)

१) भयानक - २) महत्वपूर्ण -

३) अप्रभावित - ४) संपूर्ण -

प्रश्न-२ (अ) निम्नलिखित पदयांश पढकर उसपर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए । (०६)

इसमें लाशें भी मिला करती हैं, तुम जरा देख-भाल तो लेते,
इसको माँ कह के पूजनेवालो, इस नदी को गाल तो लेते।
जब भी पानी सिर से गुजर जाएगा,
तब वह सीने में नई आग ही लगाएगा।
आँखों में बहुत बाढ़ है, शेष सब कुशल।
जीवन नहीं अषाढ़ है, फिर शेष सब कुशल।
सड़क ने जब मेरे पैरों की उँगलियाँ देखीं;
कड़कती धूप में सीने पे बिजलियाँ देखीं।
साँस हमारी हमें पराये धन-सी लगती है,
साहुकार के घर गिरवी कंगन-सी लगती है।
किसी का सर खुला है तो किसी के पाँव बाहर हैं,
जरा दुःख से तू अपनी चादरों को बुन मेरे मालिक।
वह जो मन्दर मरा है, वह निरक्षर था मगर,
अपने भीतर वह सब, इक किताब लिखाता था।

कृति -१-१) लिखिए : २)

नदी के प्रति उत्तरदायित्व - (२)

२) परिणाम लिखिए :

पानी सर से गुजर जाएगा तो -

कृति- २ निम्नलिखित शब्दो का वचन बदलकर लिखिए:- (२)

१) किताब - २) नदी -

३) आंखों - ४) उंगालिया -

श्न-४

कृति- ३ आकाश के तारे तोड लाना 'मुहवारे को ४० से ५० शब्दो मे (२)

प्र. २ (अ) निम्नलिखित गद्यांश ध्यान से पढ़कर उसपर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए | (०६)

प्रीति की राह पर चले आओ, नीति की राह पर चले आओ।
वह तुम्हारी ही नहीं, सबकी है, गीति की राह पर चले आओ।
साथ निकलेंगे आज नर-नारी, लेंगे काँटों का ताज नर-नारी।
दोनों सगी है और सहचर है, अब रचेंगे समाज नर-नारी।
वर्तमान बोला, अतीत अच्छा था, प्राण के पथ का मीत अच्छा था।
गीत मेरा भविष्य गाएगा, यों अतीत का भी गीत अच्छा था।

१) आकृती पूर्ण कीजिए : (२)

कवि का आवाहन →

२) उत्तर लिखिए : (२)

१) आज नर - नारी

१) इस तरह निकलेंगे

२) यह लेंगे

३) दोनो की विशेषताए

४) दोनो रचना करेंगे

३) दों ऐसे प्रश्न बनाकर लिखिए जिनके उत्तर निम्नलिखित शब्द हों : (२)

१) समाज की २) भविष्य

प्र २ (अ) निम्नलिखित गदयांश पढकर उसपर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए | (०६)

"स्नेहा, बहुत-बहुत बधाई ! आज तुमने फीचर लेखन में शीर्ष स्थान पा लिया है।" स्नेहा की बात काटकर संपादक ने बधाई दी। सभी ने एक स्वर में कहा, "बधाई हो।" इन शब्दों को सुनते ही स्नेहा दस वर्ष पूर्व की दुनिया में चली गई। पत्रकारिता कोर्स के बीतते दिन-महीने... फीचर लेखन के संबंध में सुने हुए लेक्चर्स... प्रोफेसरों से की गई चर्चाएँ... अध्ययन, परीक्षा... फीचर लेखन का प्रारंभ... फीचर लेखन की सिद्धहस्त लेखिका बनना ही उसका एकमात्र सपना था।

उसकी यादों में वह दिन तैर गया... जब उसे पत्रकारिता कोर्स में फीचर लेखन पर व्याख्यान देने के लिए बुलाया गया था। हॉल विद्यार्थियों से खचाखच भरा हुआ था। आज उसे अपने परिश्रम सार्थक होते नजर आ रहे थे। फीचर लेखन पर स्नेहा ने बोलना प्रारंभ किया। रोचक प्रसंगों के साथ स्नेहा विद्यार्थियों को फीचर लेखन की विशेषताएँ बताने लगी, "अच्छा फीचर नवीनतम जानकारी से परिपूर्ण होता है। किसी घटना की सत्यता अथवा तथ्यता फीचर का मुख्य तत्त्व है। फीचर लेखन में राष्ट्रीय स्तर के तथा अन्य महत्त्वपूर्ण विषयों का समावेश होना चाहिए क्योंकि समाचारपत्र दूर-दूर तक जाते हैं। इतना ही नहीं; फीचर का विषय समसामयिक होना चाहिए।

१) उत्तर लिखिए (२)

फीचर लेखन की विशेषताए

i)
ii)
iii)
iv)

२) - i) गदयांश मे प्रयुक्त दा शब्द - युग्म ढुंढकर लिखिए: (१)

१) _____ २) _____

ii) गदयांश से अनेक शब्दो के लिए एक शब्द ढुंढकर लिखिए: (१)

१) जिसका हाथ मजा हुआ हों

२) सफलता पर कीया जानेवाला हर्ष प्रकाश

३) सफलता मिलनेवाली बाधाइयो का प्रभाव विषय पर ५० शब्दो मे अपने विचार लिखिए: (२)

प्र-४ (अ) निम्नलिखित कोष्टक की सूचना के अनुसार काल परिवर्तन कीजिए| (कोई दों) (०२)

१) इसकी भी मौत आ गई। (पूर्ण वर्तमानकाल)

२) कौन मुझे काहनिया सुनाता है। (सामान्य भविष्यकाल)

३) साम लेने के लिए स्वच्छ हवा मिलना मुश्किल होता है (पूर्ण भूतकाल)

(आ) निम्नलिखित पंक्तीयोसे अलंकारोंके नाम पहचानकर लिखिए (२)

१) उधो मेरा हृदयतल या एक उद्यान - न्यारा।
शोभा देती अमित उसमें कल्पना - क्यारियो भी।

२) जाना पडता है नेत्र देख बडे बडे।
हरिको मे गोल नितम्ब है जडे।

३) मोती की लाडियो से सुदर झरते है झाग भरे निर्झर ।

इ) निम्नलिखित पंक्तीयान मे से रस इसे पाहचनकर लिखिए । (कोई दो) (२)

१) सुड्क, सुड्क, घाव से पिल्लू (मवाद) निकाल रहा है।
नासिका से श्वेत पदार्थ निकाल रहा है ।

२) माला फेरत जग भया, गया न मन का फेर ।
कर का मनका डारी के, मन का मनका फेर ।

३) कहत, नटत, रिझत, मिलत, खिलत, लजियात ।
भरे भौन मे करत है, नैननु ही सौ बात

ई) निम्नलिखित मौहावरों का अर्थ लिखकर वाक्य मे प्रयोग किजिए । (कोई दो) (२)

१) आंखे बिछाना । २) मुटठी गर्म करना । ३) उल्टी गंगा बहना । ४) चांदी काटना ।

(उ) निम्नलिखित वाक्यों को शुद्ध करके फिरसे लिखिए । (कोई दो) (२)

१) साथ की मार्ग सरल है ।

२) वह स्वरग का अमरीत है ।

३) वर्तमान युग विग्यान और प्रद्योगिकि का युग है ।

प्रश्न-४ (अ) निम्नलिखित मे से किन्ही चार पारिभाषिक शब्दो के हिन्दी शब्द लिखिए । (४)

1) Judge
2) Bond
3) Bye - law
4) Pay Order
5) Record
6) Speed
7) Optic Fibre
8) Auxiliary Memory

(अ) निम्नलिखित किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर १०० से १२० शब्दो मे लिखिए । (६)

१) 'कनूप्रिया' काव्य का रसस्वादन किजिए ।

२) कवि ने राधा के माध्यम से आधुनिक मानव की
व्यथा को शब्दबद्ध किया है; इस कथन को स्पष्ट किजिए ।

Std :- XI
Sub :-En

N

1) A
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(
Q.1A) F

A. 1. F
F

(i)
(ii)
(iii)
(iv)

N.E Society's

D.B.J. COLLEGE, CHIPLUN

Std :- XII[th] Commerce | Terminal Exam - 2021 | Marks : 50

Sub :-English | Time:- 2½ Hours

Note :

1) All question are compulsory. There may be internal options.
2) Answer are to be written in complete sentence. One word answer or incomplete answer will not be given credit.
3) Figures/ webs/diagrams/ charts/table etc. should be drawn and presented completely with proper answer written as instructed.
4) Use of colour pen/pencil is not allowed. Use only Black or Blue pen.

SECTION – I –PROSE

(Reading for Comprehension, Language Study, Vocabulary.)

Q.1A) Read the given extract and complete the activity given below : [12]

A. 1. Following are four statements from the extract which are in jumbled order. Put them in a way they have occurred in the extract and rewrite them down. (2)

(i) The man flung an anna out to the astrologer and said he has some question to ask him.

(ii) The nut vendor's blowing off flare was astrologer's signal to close his business.

(iii) Astrologer's long practice had sharpened his perception.

(iv) Astrologer used to listen for minimum 10 minutes gather sufficient material from the client.

He had a working analysis of mankind's trouble: marriage, money and the tangles of human ties. Long practice had sharpened his perception. Within five minutes he understood what was wrong. He charged three Pies per question, never opened his mouth till the other had spoken for at least ten minutes, which provided him enough stuff for a dozen answers and advices. When he told the person before him, gazing at his palm, "In many ways you are not getting the fullest result for effort " Nine out of ten were disposed to agree with him. Or he questioned " Is there any woman in your family, maybe even a distance relative who is not well disposed towards you? Or he gave an analysis of character: "Most of your troubles are due to your nature. How can you be otherwise with Saturn where he is? You have an impetuous nature and a rough exterior." This endeared him to their hearts immediately, for even the mildest of us love to think that he has a forbidding exterior.

The nuts vendor blew out his flare and rose to go home. This was a signal for the astrologer to bundle up too, since it left him in darkness except for a little shaft of green light which strayed in from somewhere and touched the ground before him. He picked up his cowrie shells and paraphernalia and was putting them back into his bag when the the green shaft of light was blotted "you look so careworn. It will do you good to sit down for a while and chat with me." The other grumbled some reply vaguely. The astrologer pressed his invitation; whereupon the other thrust his palm under his nose, saying: "you call yourself an astrologer?" The astrologer felt challenged and said, tilting the other's palm towards the green shaft of light: "yours is a nature…." "Oh, stop that," the other said. "Tell me something worthwile ….."our friend felt piqued. I charge only three pies per question , and what you get ought to be good enough for your money….."At this the other withdrew his arm, took out an anna, and flung it out to him saying "I have some questions to ask. If I prove you are bluffing, you must return that anna to me with interest."

A.2. **Give reasons for the following :**

(1) The astrologer could understand the problem in 5 minutes because _____

(2) The astrologer used to close his business when the nuts vendor blow out his flare because _____

A.3. Find out proofs from the extract where it appears that the astrologer is challenged by the stranger

A.4. In this extract we notices that the astrologer has a great listening power. Listening helps in developing good relations with people. Write your opinion on this in about 50 words.

A.5. Languages Study :

(i) 'He picked up his cowrie shells.' (Choose the correct alternative from the following sentences to get 'Passive Voice' form of the given sentence.)

(a) Cowrie shells of his were picked up by him.
(b) His cowrie shells were picked up by him.
(c) His cowrie shells had been picked up by him.
(d) His cowrie shells are picked up by him.

(ii) 'You must return that 'anna' to me with interest.'
(choose the correct alternative from the following sentence to get model auxiliary showing advice and rewite the sentence)

(a) You shall return that 'anna' to me with interest.
(b) You will return that 'anna' to me with interest.
(c) You should return that 'anna' to me with interest.
(d) You need to return that 'anna' to me with interest.

A.6. Vocabulary :

Match the words in column 'A' with their antonyms in Column 'B'.

(1) Disposed	(a) inner most
(2) Exterior	(b) bore
(3) Worthwhile	(c) indisposed
(4) Interest	(d) unimportant

SECTOIN – II POETRY AND APPREECIATION

Q.2A) Read the given extract and do the activities that follows: [8]

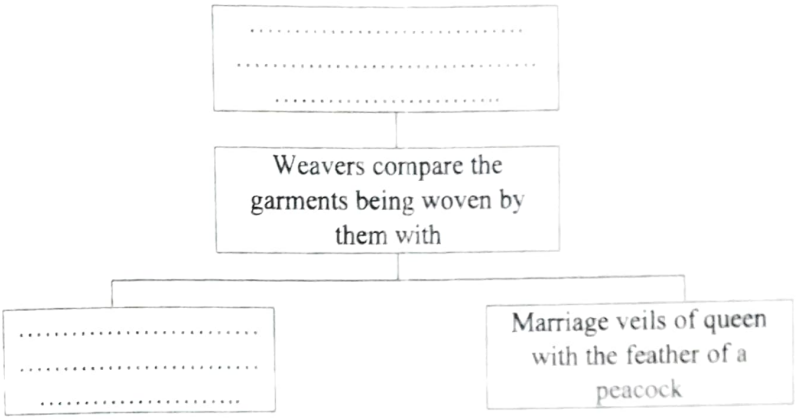
INDIAN WEAVERS

Weavers, weaving at break of day.
Why do you weave a garment so gay?
Blue as the wing of a halcyon wild.
We weave the robes of a new-born child.
Weavers, weaving at fall of night,
Why do you weave a garment so bright ?
Like the plumes of a peacock, purple and green,
We weave the marriage-veils of a queen.
Weavers [illegible] still,
[illegible] weave in the moonlight chill.....
White as a feather and white as a cloud,
We weave a dead mans funeral **shroud.**

A.1. Fill in the columns based on your understanding of the poem **(2)**

Time of the day	Type of Garment	Colour of Garment	For whom
Early in the Morning	.....	Blue	New Born Child
.....	Marriage veil of Queen	Purple and Green	.....
In the Dead Night	Dead man's funeral shroud	.....	Dead Man

A.2. Complete the following web about what weavers compare the garments being woven by them. **(2)**



A.3. Describe in your own words the steps or measures that you would take to solve the problem of weavers. (2)

A.4. The rhyme scheme in the first stanza is 'abab'. Find rhyme scheme in the second and third stanza and also write down the rhyming pairs. (2)

A.5. Compose four lines of your own on 'importance of clothes'. (2)

SECTION - III - (Writing Skill)

Q.3A) Complete the activities as per the instructions given below : **(4)**

Attempt any one of the following :

Drafting a Virtual Message :

Read the following telephonic conversation between Atharva and Sarika and draft a virtual message based on it. Your message should not be more than 50 words.

Atharva :- Hello, may I speak to Vasundhara?

Sarika : Extremely sorry. Vasundhara has still not reached home. May I know who is speaking?

Atharva :- I am Atharva, her badminton coach from Pulela Badminton Academy. Will you take a message for her?

Sarika :- Why not sir, please say what the message is?

Atharva :- Please inform her that the academy will remain closed for the period of 8 days as two Corona Positive cases are found today here in the academy. The academy will reopen from 8th November, 2020.

Sarika : No problem sir, I will inform her about it.

As Sarika had to leave for her swimming class, she wrote down a message to her and left it on the table. Draft that message without adding any new information.

OR

Statement of Purpose

Read the personal detail given below and prepare a suitable Statement of Purpose.

Film and television Institute of of India is a one of the leading institute of india

12

for the study of acting. You belong to a family of drama actor and would like to pursue your career in acting related music field. Your hobbies are mimicry and wrapping. You have won many prizes at school and college level at the hands of well-known personalities. You would like to work as a voice over actor. Prepare Statement of purpose on it. D)

OR

Group Discussion:

The English Language Literary club is conducting a online webinar for jr. college students and only few selected students have been called for a group discussion on the topic of online classes: Blessing or Curse? Prepare four or five views in the form of discussion.

(B) **Attempt any one of the following:** (4)

Email Writing :

While on a business trip you had to spend a week at a large hotel. However the poor facilities and rude behavior of the hotel-staff made your stay very unpleasant. Write an email of complaint to the manager of the hotel expressing your feelings of annoyance and suggesting what could be done to improve the standard of the hotel.

OR

Report Writing:

Your college had organized an intercollege Literary Festival, as one of the organizers of the festival, Write a report for your college magazine in about 120 to 150 words, using the points below as guidelines.

OR

Interview Questions:

Write a set of 8 to 10 interview questions to be asked to a social worker. Take the help of the following points.

Childhood---education---service----difficulties----future plans---achievements---message.

(C) **Attempt any one of the following:** (4)

Speech Writing:

Write a short speech to be delivered in your college on "Tree Conservation" on the occasion of 'The world Earth Day', with the help of the following points.

- Air, water and noise pollution.
- Depletion of natural resources.
- Trees prevent soil erosion.
- Live in harmony with nature.

OR

Compering:

Prepare a script for compering a book release event. The event is held in as auditorium of your collage where the author of the book to be launched Mr. Avinash Raje has taken his education. You can take help of the following points to write the script.

- Introduction
- Welcome speech
- Book release and distribution of first signed copies by an author.
- Speech and few pages reading by the Principle and teacher of a writer.
- Speech by Mr. Avinash Raje
- Free distribution of few signed copies of book to the lucky students.
- Vote of thanks.

OR

Expansion of Idea:

"Manners maketh Men" expand the idea in your own words with proper examples.

(D) **Attempt any one of the following:** (4)

Film Review:

Write a review of a film that you have recently seen. Write your review based on any four points given below.

- Name of the characters. (main and supporting roles)
- About the story/theme of the film.
- Why did you like or not like the film.
- Special feature/ novelties/novel ideas
- Music/dance/songs/action/direction
- Should others watch this film/would you recommend your friend/s to enjoy it watch this film/why?

OR

Blog writing:

Writing a blog on the following topic.

Write a blog in a proper format on don't teach kids how to read-teach them why" Write your answer in about 150 words. Make use of the following points.
Origin, literal meaning, meaning in practical life. Example and conclusion.

OR

Appeal:

Prepare an appeal on topic "save the Earth." Make use of the following point to write an appeal.

- Attractive slogan.
- Persuasive appeal.
- Information about the programme to be undertaken.
- Ask for contribution.
- Need to save the Earth .
- Other ideas of your own.

SECTION - IV - Literary Genre – Novel

Q.4A) Do the following as per the instructions : **[4]**

(i) Match the Column : (2)

(A)	**(B)**
(1) Murasaki Shikibu	a)Cervantes
(2) Novella	b)The Heart of Darkness
(3) Don Quixote	c)Tale of Genji
(4) Joseph Conrad	d)New

(ii) Pick out the odd element from the group and rewrite the sentence. **(2)**

(1) Anita Desai, Nayantara Sehgal, R.K Narayan, Herman Melville.

(2) Place, Period, Theme, Climate, Life-Style.

(3) Theme, Language/style, Character, Stream of Consciousness, Setting.

(4) Realistic, Psychological, Autobiographical, Complex, Picaresque

B) Answer the following question in about fifty words. [4]

(1) Compare the character of the narrator E R Braithwaite and the Head of the school. (2)

(2) Write a short summary of the chapter 17 of the novel 'To Sir with Love'. (2)

*****

D.B.J College, Chiplun

A – 4 = 50 14

Terminal Exam - 2021

Sub. – Book-Keeping & Accountancy

Time: 2.30 Hrs. Class – XII Com Marks - 50

Q.1.A Select the most appropriate alternatives from the following & rewrite the sentences. 4

1. A ..... is an Intangible Asset.
   a. Goodwill b. Stock c. Cash d. Furniture

2. Outstanding subscription at the end of the Accounting Year represents.....
   a. Liability b. An Expenditure c. An Asset d. Capital Fund

3. Partnership is completely dissolved when the partners of the firm become.....
   a. Solvent b. Insolvent c. Creditor d. Debtors

4. Before acceptance the bill is called a.....
   a. Order b.Request c.Draft d.Instrument.

B. **Write the word/phrase/term, which can substitute each of the following sentences.** 4

1. Credit balance of profit & loss account.
2. Accounts which records only cash transactions in case of Not for Profit Concern.
3. Winding up of partnership business.
4. Three extra days which are allowed over and above the term of bill.

C. **State True or False.** 4

1. Depreciation is not calculated on Current Assets.
2. Purchases of Sports Equipment is a Capital Expenditure.
3. Debit balance of insolvent partner's capital account is known as capital deficiency.
4. Noting charges are to be borne by the drawer.

D. **Answer in one sentence..** 4

1. What is Partnership deed?
2. What is Capital Fund?
3. Who is called insolvent person?
4. Who is payee of bill?

Q.2 From the following Trial Balance of Riddhi & Siddhi, you are required to Prepare Trading & Profit & Loss Account for the year ended 31st March 2019 & Balance Sheet as on that date after considering the additional information given below.

Trial Balance as on 31st March, 2019

Particulars	Debit (Rs.)	Credit (Rs.)
Stock (1/4/2018)	48,000	
Capital – Riddhi		50,000
Siddhi		30,000
Purchases	22,500	
Wages	800	
Carriage Inward	1,000	
Sundry Creditors		27,600
Bills Payable		20,000
Cash in hand	2,850	
Insurance	1,200	
Sundry Debtors	32,000	
Bank Overdraft		18,000
Carriage Outward	900	
Land & Building	42,500	
Furniture	38,700	
Sales		47,000
Purchase Return		500
Sales return	400	
Rent		1,800
Bad Debts	300	
R.D.D		350
Discount	700	1,000
Travelling Expenses	250	
Advertisements	4,150	
	1,96,250	**1,96,250**

Adjustments:

1. Closing Stock Rs. 48,700.
2. Outstanding expenses – Wages Rs. 700 & Travelling expenses Rs. 200.
3. Depreciate Land & Building by 10% & Furniture by 5%.
4. Insurance paid in advance Rs. 300.
5. Goods of Rs. 3,000 destroyed by fire & Insurance Company rejected the claim fully.

Saraswati High School, Khed showed the following position on 31st March 2018. 12

Balance Sheet
As on 31st March 2018

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital fund	6,80,000	Cash in hand	5,000
Entrance fees	20,000	Cash at Bank	8,000
		Laboratory	15,000
		Building	6,00,000
		Furniture	40,000
		Books	22,000
		Tuition fees Receivable	10,000
	7,00,000		**7,00,000**

Receipts & Payments Account
For the year ended 31st March 2019

Receipts		Amount	Payments		Amount
To Balance b/d			By Salaries to teachers		1,80,000
Cash	5,000		By Salaries to office staff		30,000
Bank	8,000	13,000	By Books (Purchased on 1.1.2019)		15,000
To tuition fees			By Printing & Stationery		5,000
2017 – 18	8,000		By Annual Gathering Exp.		10,000
2018 – 19	1,00,000	1,08,000	By Office Rent		16,000
To Fine Collected		2,000	By Repairs		15,000
To Admission fees		10,000	By Sport Expenses		5,000
To Term fees		7,000	By Furniture (Purchased on 1.7.2018)		50,000
To Donation for Library		1,000	By Balance C/d		
To Interest on Bank Deposits		5,000	Cash	8,000	
To Govt. Grants (Revenue)		2,00,000	Bank	12,000	20,000
		3,46,000			**3,46,000**

Additional Information:

1. Tuition fees are outstanding for current year Rs. 5,000.
2. Salaries to teachers are outstanding Rs. 15,000.
3. Rent paid in advance is Rs. 3,000.
4. Depreciation on Books @ 15% p.a. & 10% on Furniture.

You are required to prepare Income & Expenditure Account for the year ended 31st March 2019 & Balance Sheet as on that date.

17

Q.4 **Shailesh & Shashank were partners sharing Profits & Losses in the ratio of 3:2.** ME
Their Balance Sheet as on 31st March 2019 was as follows:

Balance Sheet as on 31st March 2019

Liabilities	Amount	Assets	Amount
Capital Account:		Building	7,000
Shailesh	10,000	Plant	9,000
Shashank	6,000	Debtors	14,000
Current Account:		Stock	5,000
Shailesh	3,000	Bank	6,000
Shashank	2,000		
Creditors	17,400		
Bills Payable	2,600		
	41,000		**41,000**

The firm was dissolved on the above date & the assets realised as under:

1. Plant Rs. 8,000, Building Rs. 6,000, Stock Rs. 4,000 & Debtors Rs. 12,000.
2. Shailesh agreed to pay of the Bills Payable.
3. Creditors were paid in full.
4. Dissolution expenses were Rs. 1,400.

Prepare Realisation A/c, Partner's Current Account, Partner's Capital Account & Bank A/c.

D.B.J. Jr. College, Chiplun
Terminal Examination 2021
Std: 12th Commerce and 12th Arts C
Sub: Economics

Marks 50 **Time= $2\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.**

Q1A. Choose correct option **05**

1.Method adopted in Micro economic analysis.
a) Lumping method b) Slicing method c) Aggregative method d) Inclusive method
Options:- i) a and b ii) Only b iii) Only a iv) a, b and c

2. Symbolically, the functional relationship between Demand and Price can be expressed as .....
a)Dx= f(Px) b) Dx= f(Pz) c) Dx= f(y) d) Dx=f(T)
Options:- i) only c ii) a and b iii) only a iv) c and d

3. Ed= 0 , in case of .....
a)luxuries b) normal goods c) necessities d) comforts
Options:- i) a and c ii) only c iii) only d iv) only a

4. When the supply curve is upward sloping, it's slope is .....
a)Positive b)negative c) first positive then negative d) zero
Options:- i) only a ii) b and d iii) c and d iv) only d

5. Statement indicating consumer equilibrium.
a)MU is greater than price b) MU is equal to price
c) MU is less than price d) Price is less than one
Options:- i) Only b ii) Only a iii) Only c iv) b,c and d

B. Complete the correlation **05**

1. Expansion of supply : Price rises :: Contraction of supply : _____
2. Petrol and Car : _____ :: Tea and Coffee : Substitutes.
3. Sugar : Direct Demand :: Land : _____
4. Stethoscopes have utility to doctor : Utility is a subjective concept ::
   A commodity can be put to several uses : _____
5. Macro economic theory : Income and employment :: Micro economic theory : _____

Q2. A. Identify and explain the concept(Any Two) **04**

1. Kavita consumed five units of oranges one after the other.
2. Charging different prices to different consumers for the same product or service.
3. Shabana paid wages to workers in her factory and interest on her bank loan.

B. Distinguish Between (Any Two) **04**

1.Micro Economics and Macro Economics
2. Expansion in Demand and Contraction in Demand.
3. Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue

Q3.Answer the following (Any Two) **08**

1.Explain variations in supply.
2. Write any four types of demand.
3. Write any four four features of the monopoly market.

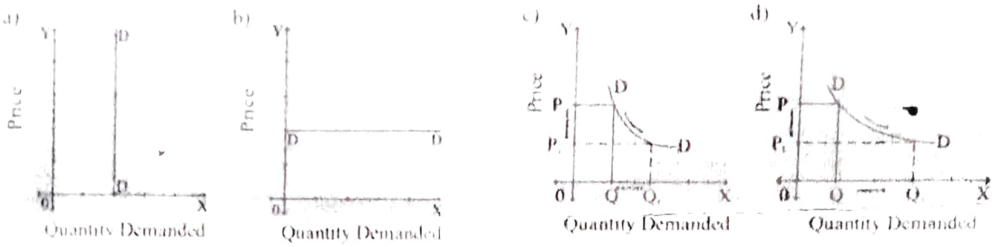
Q4.State with reason whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. (Any Two) **08**

1. Price is the only determinant of demand. (Write any three points in answer)
2. Macroeconomics is different from Microeconomics. (Write any three points in answer)
3. When MU is zero, TU diminishes.

19

Q5.Study the passage, table, figure and answer the questions given below. (Any two) **08**

A. Identify and define the degrees of elasticity of demand from the following demand curves.



B.Observe the market supply schedule of potatoes and answer the following questions.

Price in ₹	Firms			Market supply (kg)
	"A"	"B"	"C"	
1		20	45	100
2	37	30	45	
3	40		55	155
4	44	50		154

1) Complete the quantity of potato supplied by the firms to the market in the above table.
2) Draw the market supply curve from the schedule and explain it.

C. Read the given passage and answer the questions.

The theory of consumer's behaviour seeks to explain the determination of consumer's equilibrium. Consumer's equilibrium refers to a situation when a consumer gets maximum satisfaction out of his given resources. A consumer spends his money income on different goods and services in such a manner as to derive maximum satisfaction. Once a consumer attains equilibrium position, he would not like to deviate from it. Economic theory has approached the problem of determination of consumer's equilibrium in two different ways: (1) Cardinal Utility Analysis and (2) Ordinal Utility Analysis Accordingly, we shall examine these two approaches to the study of consumer's equilibrium in greater defait. Utility Analysis or Cardinal Approach :The Cardinal Approach to the theory of consumer behaviour is based upon the concept of utility. It assumes that utility is capable of measurement. It can be added, subtracted, multiplied, and so on. According to this approach, utility can be measured in cardinal numbers, like 1,2,3,4 etc. Fisher has used the term 'Util' as a measure of utility. Thus in terms of cardinal approach it can be said that one gets from a cup of tea 5 utils, from a cup of to coffee 10 utils, and from a rasgulla 15 utils worth of utility.

Question:-

Q1. Which situation is referred to as consumer equilibrium?
Q2. What is assumed in cardinal measurement of Utility?
Q3. Which two ways are there to approach the problem of determination of consumer's equilibrium?
Q4. Which term has been used by Fisher as a measure of utility?

Q6. Answer in detail (Any One). **08**

1.Write law of demand with exceptions.
2. Write law of Diminishing Marginal Utility with assumptions.

FIRST TERM PAPER (YEAR 2021-22) 50
XII COM ALL DIVISION
SUB- ORGANISATION OF COMMERCE AND MANGEMENT

TIME - 2 HRS MARKS 50

Q1 A) **Answer the following question in one sentence.** **5 Marks**

1) What is principle of unity of command ?
2) What is Management ?
3) What is Agro Tourism?
4) What is debit Card ?
5) What is 'subject matter' in insurance?

Q1 B) **Give one word/phrase/Term for the following sentences.** **5 Marks**

1) These warehouses are owned ,managed and controlled by central governments or public authorities.
2) A function of creating something new for an economic activity.
3) The process that leads the employees towards the accomplishment of organizational goals.
4) The principle which deals with 'to do work with innovative way.'
5) Principle which is not applicable to life insurance.

Q1 C) **Select the correct option and rewrite the sentence .** **4 Marks**

1) ------ warehouses provide facilities for perishable commodities.
(a) Bonded (b) Cold storage (c) Government
2) Start Up India is an initiative of the ----------
(a) R.B.I. (b) Government Of India (c) Word Bank
3) Organization function is important for execution of the plans which have been prepared by ---------- management .
(a) top level (b) middle level (c) lower level
4) Principle of ------- is based on 'A place for everything and everything in its place.'
(a) discipline (b) order (c) equity

Q2) **Explain the following Concept / terms.(Any Two)** **4Marks**

1) Start-up India 2) Directing 3) principal of Scalar Chain 4) Co-ordinating

Q3) **Distinguish between the following (Any Two)** 8 Marks

1) Organizing and Staffing.
2) Saving account and Current account.
3) Central bank and Commercial Bank.

4) **Answer in Brief .(Any Two)** **8Marks**

1) Explain any five points of functions of an entrepreneur.
2) Explain any five secondary functions of a commercial banks .
3) Explain any five points of importance of planning.

5) **Justify the Following Statement (Any Two)** **8Marks**

1) principles of management are flexible in nature.
2) Entrepreneurship is the best source for self employment.
3) warehousing is an important function for business.

6) **Answer the following Question (Any one)** **8 Marks**

1) What is Insurance ? Explain Principles of Insurance .
2) Define the term controlling and explain the importance of controlling

डी.बी.जे कॉलेज , चिपळूण
प्रथमसत्र चाचणी परीक्षा २०२१-२२
विषय - चिटनिसाची कार्यपध्दती
इयत्ता - बारावी

21

गुण - ५०

वेळ २½ तास

प्र.०१ अ) एका वाक्यात उत्तरे लिहा. (०५)

१. 'संस्थात्मक वित्त व्यवस्था' व्याख्या लिहा.
२. अमेरिकन ठेव पावती (ADR) ची विक्री कोठे होते?
३. कंपनीकडून कोणाला 'स्वेट' समहक्क भाग दिले जातात?
४. कंपनीनेपत मानांकन संस्थेची नेमणूक केव्हा करावी?
५. ठेव नोंदवही म्हणजे काय?

ब) खालील प्रत्येक विधानासाठी एक शब्द किंवा शब्दसमूह किंवा संज्ञा लिहा (०५)

१. चालूमालमत्तेचे चालू दायित्वावरील अधिक्.
२. कंपनीच्या व्यवस्थापनात सहभागी होणारे भागधारक आहेत.
३. बुक बिल्डिंग पध्दतीतील सर्वाधिक बोली किंमत
४. कर्ज रोखे प्रमाणपत्राचे वाटप कंपनीने या कालावधीमध्ये केले पाहिजे.
५. फक्त ठेवीची परतफेड करण्यासाठी उघडण्यात आलेले खाते.

क) कंसातील अचूक पर्याय निवडा. (०४)

गट 'अ'	गट 'ब'
१. वित्तीय निश्चितीचा निर्णय	१) ----------
२. ----------	२) कंपनीचा साठलेला नफा
३. कायद्यानुसार कृती	३) ----------
४. ----------	४) मालमत्तेवर बोजा निर्माण करणे.

(सुरक्षित कर्ज रोखे, भांडवल योग्य प्रमाणात असेण, भागांचे संक्रमण, प्रतिधारण नफा)

प्र.०२) खालील संज्ञा/ संकल्पना स्पष्ट करा. (कोणतेही दोन) (०४)

१. वित्त गुंतवणुकीचा निर्णय
२. अधिवर्ष सवलत
३. ठेवीचा कालावधी/कालखंड
४. फंगिबिलीटी

प्र.०३) फरक स्पष्ट करा. (कोणतेही दोन) (०८)

१. स्थिर भांडवल आणि खेळते भांडवल
२. भाग आणि कर्जरोखे
३. हक्क भाग आणि बोनस भाग

प्र.०४) थोडक्यात उत्तरे लिहा. (कोणतेही दोन) (०८)

१. स्थिर भांडवलाच्या आवश्यकतेवर परिणाम करणारे चार घटक लिहा.
२. ठेवी संदर्भातील परिपत्रक किंवा जाहिरातीतील तपशील लिहा.
३. गुंतवणूकदारास भागपेढी पद्धतीचे कोणतेही चार फायदे स्पष्ट करा.

प्र.०५) खालील विधाने सकारण स्पष्ट करा. (०८)

१. कर्मचारी भाग विकल्प योजना ही कंपनीकडून कायम कर्मचारी, संचालक आणि अधिका-यांना दिली जाते/ लागू केली जाते.
२. समहक्क भागभांडवल हे जोखमीचे भांडवल आहे.
३. डिपॉझिट पध्दतीमुळे वेळ खर्च आणि श्रम कमी होतात.

प्र.०६) खालील प्रश्नांची उत्तरे लिहा. (०८)

१. अग्रहक्क भाग म्हणजे काय? त्याची वैशिष्टये लिहा.
२. कर्जरोख्यांची व्याख्या लिहा व त्यांचे विविध प्रकार स्पष्ट करा.

D.B.J. College, Chiplun
First Term Exam-2021
Std 12th Commerce Div:- A,B,C, & D
Subject – Secretarial Practice

22

Marks – 50 **Time – 2½ Hours**

Note: - 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to right indicate full marks for the question.
3) Figures to the left indicate question number.
4) Answer to every new Question should start on a new page.

Q1) A) Answer in one sentence: (05)
1. What is Corporate Finance?
2. In which country can ADR be issued?
3. To whom is Sweat Equity Shares offered by company?
4. When should a company appoint a credit rating agency?
5. What is meant by Register of Depositor?

B) Write a word or a term or phrase which can substitute each of the Following statements: (05)
1. The excess of Current Asset over Current Liability.
2. The shareholders who participate in the management.
3. Highest bid price in Book building Method.
4. Period within which debenture certificate must be issued by a company.
5. Account that can be used only for repaying deposits.

C) Select the correct option from the bracket: (04)

Group A	Group B
a) Financial decision	1. _____
b) _____	2.Accumulated corporate profit.
c) Operation of Law	3. _____
d) _____	4. Charge on asset.

(Secured debentures, to have right amount of capital, Transmission of shares, retained earnings)

Q2) Explain the following terms/concepts: (Any 2) (04)
1) Investment decision
2) Overdraft facility
3) Tenure of Deposit
4) Fungibility

Q3) Distinguish Between: (Any 2) (08)
1) Fixed Capital And Working Capital
2) Shares and Debentures
3) Right shares and Bonus shares.

Q4) Answer in brief: (Any 2) (08)
1) State any four factors affecting fixed capital requirement.
2) State the contents of Circular or Advertisement for Deposits.
3) Write any four benefits of Depository system to Investor.

Q5) Justify the following statement: (Any 2) (08)
1) ESOS is offered by a company to its permanent employees, Directors & Officers.
2) Equity share capital is risk capital
3) Depository system results in reduced time, cost and efforts.

Q6) Answer the following: (Any 1) (08)
1) What are Preference Shares? State its Features.
2) Define Debentures and Explain different types of Debentures.

D. B. J. College, Chiplun

23

Terminal Examination 2021-22 **Time: 2 ½ hrs**

Std. XII Com. **Sub:- Mathematics** **Max. Marks: 50**

Note:- 1)All questions are compulsory.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

3) Use of logarithmic table is allowed. Use of calculator is not allowed.

4) For L. P. P. graph paper is not necessary. Only rough sketch of graph is expected.

5) Start answer to each question on a new page.

Q. 1) A) Select and write the most appropriate answer from the given alternatives **04**

1) The statement (~P ^q) V~ q is equivalent to……

a) Pvq b) P ^q c)~ (pvq) d) (~P ^q)

2) If A is a 2x2 matrix such that A (adjA)$=\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ then |A|= ……..

a) 0 b) 5 c) 10 d) =25

3) If y= log $\left[\frac{e^x}{x^2}\right]$, then $\frac{dy}{dx}$ =……

a) $\frac{2-x}{x}$ b) $\frac{x-2}{x}$ c) $\frac{e-x}{ex}$ d) $\frac{x-e}{ex}$

4) The equation of tangent to the curve $y=x^2+4x+1$ at (-1,-2) is

a) 2x-y=0 b) 2x+y-5=0 c) 2x-y-1=0 d) x+y-1=0

Q.1) B) State whether the following statement are true or false. **03**

1) There are 24 months in year is a statement

2) Every scalar matrix is unit matrix.

3) The derivative of $x^m\, y^n=(x+y)^{m+n}$ is $\frac{x}{y}$

Q.1) C) Fill in the following blanks: **03**

1) If y=x log x then $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ =……

2) The statement q→p is called as the ….. of the statement p→q

3) The slope of tangent at any point (a,b) is called as……

Q.2) A) Attempt any <u>ONE</u> of the following **03**

1) Examine whether the following statement pattern is a tautology or a contradiction or a contigency.
(P ^ ~ q) →(~P ^ ~ q)

24

2) If $e^x + e^y = e^{x+y}$, then show that $\frac{dy}{dx} = -e^{(y-x)}$

B) Attempt any ONE of the following

1) Find K, If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 4 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ and $A^2 = KA - 2I$

2) $y = \log(4x^2 + 3x - 1)$ find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

Q.3) A) Attempt any TWO of the following

1) Write the converse, inverse and contra positive of the following statement: "If he studies, then he will go to college"

2) Find $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$, if $y = 2at$, $x = at^2$

3) Solve the following equations for x and y, if $3x - y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ and $x - 3y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

Q.3) B) Attempt any ONE of the following

1) Find the inverse of $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ by using elementary row transformation

2) Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$, if $y = x^x + (\log x)^x$

Section II

Q.4) A) Select and write the most appropriate answer from the given alternatives for each sub-question:

1) The marked price is also called as.....

a)Cost Price b)Selling Price c)List Price d)Invoice Price

2) ..... is a series of constant cash flows over a limited period of time.

a)Perpetuity b)Annuity c) Present Value d)Future Value

3) The half plane represented by $4x + 3y \geq 14$ contain the points

a)(0,0) b) (2,2) c) (3,4) d) (1,1)

4) The sum due is also called as

a)Face Value b)Present Value C) Cash Value d) True Discount

Q.4) B) State whether the following statements are true or false

1) Trade discount is allowed on catalogue price.

2) General insurance covers life, fire and theft.

3) The region represented by the inequalities $x \geq 0$, $y \geq 0$ lies in first quadrant.

Q. 4) C) **Fill in the blanks.** 25 **03**

1) The banker's discount is also called.....

2) An instalment of money paid for insurance is called.....

3) The optimal value of the objective function is attained at the..... points of feasible region.

Q. 5) A) **Attempt any ONE of the following.** **03**

1) The true discount on the sum due 8 months hence at 12% p.a. is ₹560. Find the sum due and present worth of the bill.

2) Find the accumulated value of annuity due of ₹ 1,000 p.a. for 3 years at 10% p.a. compounded annually [Given $(1.1)^3=1.331$]

Q. 5) B) **Attempt any ONE of the following.** **04**

1) The rate of interest compounded annually, if an annuity immediate at ₹ 20,000 per year months to ₹ 2, 60,000 in 3 years.

2) Solved the following.
Maximize $z=60x+50y$ subject to $x+2y\leq40$, $3x+2y\leq60$, $x\geq0$, $y\geq0$.

Q. 6) A) **Attempt any TWO of the following.** **04**

1) A wholesaler allows 25% trade discount and 5% cash discount what will be the net price of an article marked at ₹ 1,600.

2) Find the accumulated (future) value of annuity of ₹ 800 for 3 years at interest rate 8% coumpoded annually. [Given: $(1.08)^3=1.2597$]

3) A merchant gives 5% commission and 1.5% declared to his agent. If agent sells goods worth ₹ 30,600 how much does he gets ? How much does the merchant receive?

Q. 6) B) **Attempt any ONE of the following** **04**

1) A company manufactures bicycles and tricycles each of which must be processed through two machine A and B. Maximum availability of machine A and B is respectively 120 and 180 hours.
Manufacturing a bicycle requires 6 hours on machine A and 3hours on machine B. manufacturing a tricycle requires 4 hours on machine A and 10 hours on machine B. If Profit are ₹180 for a bicycle and ₹220 for a tricycle, determine the number of bicycles and tricycle, that should be manufacture in order to maximize the profit.

2) A retailer sold a suit for ₹8,832 after allowing 8% discount on marked price and further 4% cash discount. If he made 38% profit, find the cost price and the marked price of the suit.

D. B. J. College, Chiplun

Terminal Examination : 2021-22
Std. XII Commerce - 'B'
Sub. : Banking Paper I

201

26

Time : 2 1/2 hours

Marks : 50

Note : 1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q 1. A) Fill in the blanks of the following : **05**

1. _____ is a person on whom a bill is drawn.
2. A cheque is free from _____.
3. Warehouse Receipt is a _____ negotiable instrument.
4. Audit fees and salaries appear on the _____ side of profit and loss account of the bank.
5. Negotiable instruments payable to order can be transferred by _____ and _____.

B) Answer the following in one or two lines : **05**

1. State the parties of Promissory Note.
2. What is purpose of crossing a cheque ?
3. Who is a Holder ?
4. Name the instrument used to collect money from saving account.
5. What is conditional endorsement ?

Q 2. Explain in brief any five of the following **10**

1. Define Bank.
2. What is Account Payee Crossing ?
3. State four reasons of Dishonour of a cheque.
4. Any Two types of Bill of Exchange.
5. Interest paid on Deposits and Borrowings.
6. Material Alteration.
7. Write any two points, regarding precautions taken by Paying banker.
8. Types of Acceptance.

Q 3. Define Bill of Exchange. Write features of Bill of Exchange.

OR **10**

State and Explain Income side of Profit and Loss Account of the bank.

Q 4. Define cheque. Explain various kinds of cheques.

OR **10**

Define Endorsement. Explain any four types of Endorsement.

Q 5. Prepare the following specimens with suitable Illustrations (any 2) : **10**

1. Single promissory note.
2. Demand Bill of Exchange.
3. Interest Warrant.
4. Order cheque.

D. B. J. College, Chiplun
Terminal Examination 2021-22
Sub: Information Technology

Time: 2½ hrs. Class: XII Commerce Marks:50

Q.1 Fill in the blanks (05)

1. _____ charset value is used for Indian Characters encoding.
2. Google boat is the Google`s _____.
3. EDI stands for _____.
4. _____is software designed to define, manipulate, retrieve and manage data in database.
5. Digital Certificate is an electronic "_____" that allows a person, organization to exchange data securely over an Internet.

Q.2 State TRUE or FALSE. (05)

1. Marketing is about connecting with audience in the right place and at the right time.
2. Decryption converts Plain text into Cipher Text.
3. The Display property defines the flow of content.
4. Double data type stores number with or without decimal points.
5. White hat SEO relies on manipulating Google`s algorithm to improve rankings.

Q.3 Multiple Choice Single Answers.(ONE CORRECT ANSWER) (10)

1. _____ is a long keyword.
   a) Large tail b) Long tail c) Short tail d) Small tail
2. E-wallet is a type of _____card which is used for transactions made online through computer or a Smartphone.
   a) Electronic b) Electrical c) Mechanical d) Electromagnetic
3. _____is a question asked within the database environment.
   a) Form b) Query c) Table d) Report
4. Id selector written with the _____ character, followed by the id name.
   a) & b) * c)$ d)#
5. To analyze traffic coming to the Website_____ tool is used.
   a) SEO Optimer b) Google Analytics c) Go Daddy d) Amazon
6. _____ is example of B2C type in e-commerce.
   a) Quikr b) Amazon c) OLX d) Tata Communication
7. The _____ element enables user to embed audio files on WebPages.
   a) <img> b) <video> c) <audio> d) <map>
8. _____ is the topmost bar present on the screen of the Base.
   a) Taskbar b) Menu Bar c) Standard Tool Bar d) Title Bar
9. The text inside the ____ tells browsers and search engines how to render the information between the tags in HTML5.
   a) ( ) b) [ ] c) < > d) { }
10. The referring relation is called _____ relation.
    a) One-to-Many b) Foreign c) Primary d) One-to-One

Q.4. Multiple Choice Multiple Answers.(TWO CORRECT ANSWERS) (10)

1. Attributes of <Area> tags are

   a) src b) Coords c) Name d) Href e) Width

2. The product of Google analytics was originally developed by _____ company in year____.

   a) 2005 b) Microsoft c) 2008 d) Google e) Urchin

3. Following are E-governance projects in India.

   a) L and T Infocity b) e-Mitra c) HCL Technologies d) CET

   e) Echoworld Infrastructure

4. _____ and _____ are the ways of positioning in CSS.

   a) Absolute b) External c) Inline d) Relative e) Internal

5. ____is used to collect the information from user while _____is used to represent the data in printed form.

   a) Table b) Database c) Report d) Query e) Form

Q.5 Multiple Choice Multiple Answers. (THREE CORRECT ANSWERS) (06)

1. Following are the Form Controls.

   a) Audio b) Email c) Search d) Label e) Tel f) Video

2. Which are the examples of Traditional Marketing?

   a) Business Card b) Magazines Ads c) Billboard d) Radio
   e) Newspapers Ads f) TV

Q.6 Match the following (04)

1.

	Group A		Group B
A)	SRC	**i)**	Website Icon
B)	Google Analytics Report	**ii)**	Base file extension
C)	Favicon	**iii)**	URL of image
D)	.odb	**iv)**	Bounce Rate

Q.7 Answer in Brief (Any Five) (10)

1. What is Search Engine?
2. Explain List in HTML5 with the help of suitable program.
3. What are the phases of Trade cycle?
4. Write a note on Relational Data model.
5. Explain disadvantages of E-Commerce.
6. What is Web Hosting? Explain various types of Web Hosting services.
7. Explain the term Broken Links and Back links
8. Write down the steps to insert records in the table.

D.B.J. COLLEGE, CHIPLUN

XII COMMERCE

BANKING (PAPER - II)

Time : 2.5 Hours **Terminal Examination-2021-22** Max. Marks : 50

Instructions: (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

SECTION - A

Qu.1 (A) Fill in the blanks : 05

(a) A debenture holder is a ---------- of the company.

(b) The Banker has an implied obligation to maintain the ---------- of the customer account.

(c) The currency of Japan is ----------.

(d) ---------- Security is better than guarantee.

(e) An account which is not operated for long period is known as_____ account.

(B) Answer the following questions in one or two lines 05

(a) What are the three 'C' s of borrower?

(b) Who is minor?

(c) What are the parties to the contract of Guarantee?

(d) What is a margin?

(e) What is Quoted Share?

Qu.2 Answer any five of the following : 10

(a) What is a Right of set off?

(b) Define a bank.

(c) What are the parties to the Garnishee order?

(d) State & explain any two agency functions of bank.

(e) What is a specimen signature card?

(f) What is a Joint Account?

(g) What do you mean by KYC?

(h) What is a pass-book?

Qu.3 What is a Charge? Explain in brief various charges created on securities. 10

OR

Qu.3 What is a Loan? Explain different types of loans & advances. 10

Qu.4 Define a Security and explain the attributes of good tangible security. 10

------PTO

90

OR

Qu.4 What are the advantages & disadvantages of the following securities? (Any Two) 10

(a) Land & Building
(b) Shares
(c) Life Insurance Policy

SECTION - B

Qu.5 A Prepare the following document with suitable illustrations : (Any one) 05

(a) Fixed Deposit Receipt
(b) Pay-in-Slip
(c) Withdrawal Slip

B State the contents of any one of the following . 05

(a) Cheque Requisition slip
(b) Saving bank account application form

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डी. बी. जे. महाविद्यालयः, चिपळूणम्

12 कक्ष्या - कला, विज्ञानम्, वाणिज्यम्

प्रथमसत्रान्तपरीक्षा - डिसेंबर 2021

समयः - 2:30 होराः विषयः - संस्कृतम् अङ्काः - 50

द्वितीयः विभागः - पद्यम् (12)

(अवबोधनं, शब्दज्ञानं, पृथक्करणं, सरलार्थः, अन्वयपूर्तिः)

प्रश्नः 2 अ) पद्यांशं पठित्वा निर्दिष्टाः कृतीः कुरुत। 4

अ 1) अवबोधनम् (3 तः 2) 2

1) वाक्यं पूर्णं लिखित्वा सत्यं वा असत्यम् इति लिखत।

चन्द्रचूडः अनन्तरं वक्तुं न शक्नोति।

2) रेखाङ्कितं पदम् आधृत्य संस्कृतभाषया प्रश्ननिर्माणं कुरुत।

गच्छ अटव्याम्।

3) उचितं वाक्यांशं चित्वा वाक्यं पुनर्लिखत।

केकां कुरु इति शिवा वदति यतः ——

1.नीलकण्ठः मयूरः।

2.नीलकण्ठः पशुपतिः।

कस्त्वं? शूली मृगय भिषजं नीलकण्ठः प्रियेऽहं

केकामेकां कुरु पशुपतिर्नैव दृश्ये विषाणे ।

स्थाणुर्मुग्धे न वदति तरुर्जीवितेशः शिवायाः

गच्छाटव्यामिति हतवचाः पातु वश्चन्द्रचूडः ।।२।

अ 2) शब्दज्ञानम् 2

1) समानार्थकशब्दं लिखत। - स्तम्भः, शृङ्गे

2) विशेषणे चित्वा लिखत। - शिवा - ——, ——

प्रश्नः 2 इ) पद्यांशं पठित्वा निर्दिष्टाः कृतीः कुरुत। 4

इ 1) अवबोधनम् (3 तः 2) 2

1) उचितं वाक्यांशं चित्वा वाक्यं पुनर्लिखत।

भक्तव्रजः वदति यत् ———।

2) पूर्णवाक्येन संस्कृतभाषया उत्तरं लिखत।

भक्तव्रजः कदा समागच्छति?

3) विशेष्यं लिखत।

1)कल्पद्रुमः - ——

2)अनादिः - ——

विन्यस्तहस्तः स्वनितम्बबिम्बे कल्पद्रुमो भक्तमनोरथानाम् ।

तिष्ठत्यपास्य श्रममिष्टकायामनादिकालादिह पाण्डुरङ्गः ।।४।।

भक्तव्रजस्तालमृदङ्गनादैर्गर्जन्मुहुर्विठ्ठल-विठ्ठलेति ।

आषाढमासे प्रतिवर्षमत्र क्षेत्रं समागच्छति पौण्डरीकम् ।।५।।

इ 2) पृथक्करणम् - स्तम्भपूरणं कुरुत। 2

पाण्डुरङ्गः किं करोति?

1) हस्तौ ——।

2) मनोरथान् ——।

3) श्रमं ——।

4) इष्टकायां ——।

(मञ्जूषा - गर्जति, अपाकरोति, स्थापयति, पूरयति, तिष्ठति, समागच्छति)

प्रश्नः 2 आ) रिक्तस्थानानि पूरयित्वा अन्वयं लिखत। अथवा सरलार्थं लिखत। 4

वीर-सावरकरस्य वाहिनी 'मोरिया' समनुदिश्य भारतम् ।
प्रस्थिता विधृतसत्त्वधारिणी व्याघ्रिकेव निजगह्वरं प्रति ।।१।।

''कंसबन्धनगृहात् पलायितोऽर्भकश्च निशि देवकीसुतः ।
दैवतं निखिलराष्ट्रवादिनां श्रीशिवाजिरपि शत्रुबन्धनात् ।।३।।

अन्वयः - निजगह्वरं —— (प्रस्थिता) विधृतसत्त्वधारिणी —— इव वीरसावरकरस्य वाहिनी - —— भारतं —— प्रस्थिता।

—— देवकीसुतः —— कंसबन्धनगृहात् पलायितः च। —— दैवतं श्रीशिवाजिः —— शत्रुबन्धनात् पलायितः।

तृतीयः विभागः - गद्यम् (10)

(अवबोधनं, शब्दज्ञानं, पृथक्करणं, स्पष्टीकरणम्)

प्रश्नः 3 अ) गद्यांशं पठित्वा निर्दिष्टाः कृतीः कुरुत। 5

अ 1) अवबोधनम् 3

1) कः कं वदति?

कुकुर कुक्का।

2) पूर्णवाक्येन उत्तरं लिखत।

कुक्कुरस्य कृते अमरकोषे के षड् शब्दाः?

3) रेखाङ्कितं पदम् आधृत्य संस्कृतभाषया प्रश्ननिर्माणं कुरुत।

अमरकोषात् ध्वनिः प्रस्फुरितः।

अत्रान्तरे मार्जारम् अनुधावन् एकः कुक्कुरः तत्र आगच्छति । मराठीभाषा वदति, 'मांजर' । बाङ्ग्लाभाषा भाषते 'बिराल', गुजराती-हिन्दीभाषे उच्चैः कथितवत्यौ 'बिलाडी-बिल्ली' इति । कुक्कुरं दृष्ट्वा कोंकणीभाषा उक्तवती, 'सुणें' । बाङ्ग्ला-तेलुगुभाषे ऊचतुः, 'कुकुर, कुक्का' इति । तदा कोणे स्थितात् अमरकोषात् ध्वनिः प्रस्फुरितः -

ओतुर्बिडालो मार्जारो वृषदंशक आखुभुक् ।
कौलेयकः सारमेयः कुक्कुरो मृगदंशकः ।
शुनको भषकः श्वा स्यादलर्कस्तु स योगितः ।
श्वाविश्वकद्रुमृगयाकुशलः सरमा शुनी ।

अ 2) शब्दज्ञानम् 2

1) समानार्थकक्रियापदयुग्मं चित्वा लिखत।

2) द्वितीयाविभक्त्यन्तपदे चित्वा लिखत।

प्रश्नः 3 ई) माध्यमभाषया ससन्दर्भं स्पष्टीकुरुत। (केवलं 1) 5

1) सूत्रपरीक्षामात्रः प्रदीपः।

2) ऋतुम् अनुसृत्य प्रसाधनं करणीयम्।

चतुर्थः विभागः - भारतविद्या (8)

प्रश्नः 4 अ) उचितं पर्यायं चित्वा पूर्णवाक्येन उत्तरं लिखत। (10 तः 8) 8

1) वास्तुकलायाः ग्रन्थः —— ।
(अर्थशास्त्रम्, प्रासादमण्डनम्, साधनमाला)

2) प्रासादानाम् अध्ययनं —— ।
(वास्तुकलायाम्, प्रतिमाविद्यायाम्, पुराभिलेखविद्यायाम्)

3) —— मसीरूपेण उपयुक्ता।
(आमलकः, आर्द्रकम्, हरिद्रा)

4) पुराभिलेखाः —— तष्टाः।
(कर्गजेषु, प्रस्तरेषु, जलेषु)

5) मूर्तिविद्यायाः अभ्यासकः —— महोदयः।
(वा. वि. मिराशी, म. के. ढवळीकर, नी. पु. जोशी)

6) वास्तुकलायाः आविष्कारः —— देशे दृश्यते।
(मलेशिया, इन्डोनेशिया, कम्बोडिया)

7) —— प्राचीनं गणराज्यम्।
(मालव, अयोध्या, अवंति)

8) ढवळीकरमहोदयेन —— प्राचीनसंस्कृतिः अन्वेषिता।
(इनामग्रामे, राजस्थाने, महाराष्ट्रे)

9) पुराणानि —— वर्णयन्ति।
(नाणकानि, हस्तलिखितानि, मूर्तिनिर्माणं)

10) उत्खननं —— क्रियते।
(प्रतिमाशास्त्रे, पुरातत्त्वशास्त्रे, स्थापत्यशास्त्रे)

षष्ठः विभागः - लेखनकौशलम् (16)

प्रश्नः 6) अधोनिर्दिष्टे कृती कुरुत। (3 तः 2) (16)

1) मञ्जूषातः शब्दान् चित्वा रिक्तस्थानानि पूरयित्वा चित्रपटवर्णनं पुनर्लिखत। (8)

द लायन किंग इति अनुप्राणितचित्रपटः। —— एतस्य चित्रपटस्य लेखनं जोनातन् लिण्डा तथा इरेन् कृतवन्तौ। दिग्दर्शनं जॉन् फैवरो कृतवान्। वाल्ट डिस्ने नाम्न्या निर्मितिसंस्थया —— चित्रपटस्य पुनः प्रस्तुतिः इयम्। मुफासा, सिम्बा, स्कार्, टैमन्, पुम्बा इत्यादयः —— आफ्रिकाखण्डे वनप्रदेशे निवसन्ति। राज्यस्य —— तेषां सङ्घर्षः अत्र वर्णितः। अनुप्राणितपटेषु तन्त्रज्ञानां कौशलं तु मौलिकमेव। किन्तु पार्श्वनिवेदकानाम् अपि कौशलम् अतीव —— भवति। यतः तेषां —— माध्यमेन रसिकाः कथाम् आस्वादयन्ति। आङ्ग्लभाषापटे मॅथ्यू ब्रोडरिक् तथा जेम्स् अर्ल् जोन्स इति —— पार्श्वनिवेदकौ। अस्य चित्रपटस्य हिन्दीसंस्करणे तु विख्यातः अभिनेता शाहरुखखानः च तस्य पुत्रः आर्यनखानः च पार्श्वनिवेदनं कृतवन्तौ। एतदपि —— चित्रपटस्य भारते लोकप्रियतायाः कारणम्।

(मञ्जूषा - अस्य, महत्वपूर्णं, निर्मितस्य, द्वौ, पशवः, स्वराणां, आङ्ग्लभाषया, कृते,)

अथवा

2) निमन्त्रणपत्रिकायाः आधारेण संस्कृतभाषया वृत्तान्तलेखनं कुरुत। (8)

निमन्त्रणम्

ग्राहकरक्षणार्थं जनजागरणम्

ग्राहकदिननिमित्तेन

ग्राहकमित्रसंस्था, चिपळूणम्

आयोजयति

कर्गजवस्त्रस्यूतप्रदर्शनी

प्रमुखातिथिः - श्री. मोहनीश पाटील

(रत्नागिरी-जिल्हा-ग्राहक-संघटना-अध्यक्षः)

अध्यक्षा - मा. सुरेखा खेराडे (नगराध्यक्षा)

स्थलम् - ब्राह्मण-सहाय्यक-सङ्घ-सभागृहम्, चिपळूणम्

समयः - सायम् 3:00 तः 5:00

दिनाङ्कः - 24 डिसेम्बरः 2021 शुक्रवासरः

सर्वेषां सहर्षं स्वागतम्।

संयोजकाः

भास्कर काटदरे	रमेश मोने	उदयगिरी पण्डित
सञ्चालकः	अध्यक्षः	सचिवः
9423831700	9420151700	9881575033

अथवा

3) एकं विषयम् अधिकृत्य संस्कृतभाषया 8 - 10 वाक्येषु निबन्धलेखनं कुरुत। (8)

1. मित्रं प्रीतिरसायनम्।
2. मया अनुभूता आपत्तिः।
3. मम प्रियः क्रान्तिवीरः।

अष्टमः विभागः - अपठितम् (4)

प्रश्नः 8) संस्कृतवाक्यानां माध्यमभाषया अनुवादं कुरुत। (6 तः 4) 4

1) सिंहः नृपस्य प्रार्थनाम् अङ्गीकृतवान्।
2) वरं पृच्छ, अश्वं तु न ददामि।
3) गुरवे कियत् धनं दातव्यम्?
4) यदि भवान् धेनुं सेविष्यति तर्हि भवतः अपत्यं भविष्यति।
5) शौर्यरहिता नीतिः प्रयोजनाय न भवति।
6) अतः पुनः आगत्य भवान् तत्रैव वसतु।